

Hackney Borough Profile

2006





TEAM HACKNEY

Hackney Borough Profile 2006

Hackney's Electoral Wards



Hackney's Profile

Contents

Introduction	13		
1. Hackney's Population	14		
1.1 Population Size	14		
Table 1.1: Total population			
Table 1.2: Total number of households and household size			
Figure 1.1: Population in Hackney & London 1801-2031 ('000s)			
1.2 Population Growth	16		
Table 1.3: Population change in Inner London Boroughs 1981-2001			
Table 1.4: Population growth 1981-2031			
1.3 Natural Change	17		
Table 1.5: Components of population change in Hackney 2000-2001			
Table 1.6: Natural change in 2001			
Table 1.7: Fertility rates, 2001			
Table 1.8: Mortality rates, 2001			
1.4 Migration	19		
Figure 1.2: Migration into and out of Hackney and mobility in the year 2001			
Table 1.9: Net migration flows by age			
1.5 Population Density	20		
Table 1.10: Population by ward, 2004			
Figure 1.3: Population density by Super Output Area, 2001			
1.6 Age Profile	21		
Figure 1.4: Hackney's age profile compared to inner London, London and England & Wales			
Table 1.11: Hackney's age profile			
1.7 Ethnic and Cultural Diversity	23		
Table 1.12: Ethnic groups, 2001			
Table 1.13: Ethnicity in more detail			
Figure 1.5: White population by Super Output Area, 2001			
Figure 1.6: Black population by Super Output Area, 2001			
Figure 1.7: Jewish population by Super Output Area			
Figure 1.8: Turkish-born population by Super Output Area			
Table 1.14: Ethnic diversity by tenure			
1.8 Religion	27		
Table 1.15: Religious beliefs, 2001			
Table 1.16: Religious beliefs by ward, 2001 (%)			
1.9 Social Class	28		
Table 1.17: Definition of social grades			
Figure 1.9: Hackney's social structure 1841-2001			
Table 1.18: Definition of social grades			
Figure 1.10: Approximated social grade			
Table 1.19: Approximated social grade by ward, 2001			
1.10 Family & Household Structure	32		
Figure 1.11: Household structure			
Table 1.20: Households with dependent children			
Table 1.21: Percentage of households by household type			

Hackney's Profile

2. Children & Young People	35	2.5 Education	43
2.1 General Population Statistics	35	Primary Schools	44
Table 2.1: Percentage of households with dependent children		Figure 2.6: Primary school pupils by ethnicity	
Figure 2.1: Population density of 0 to 17 year olds		Table 2.9: Absences from maintained primary schools as a percentage of all school days	
2.2 Age Distribution	37	Key Stage 2	45
Figure 2.2: Population under 19 as percentage of total population		Table 2.10: Percentage of pupils achieving Level 4 at Key Stage 2 (2004)	
2.3 Ethnicity	37	Secondary Schools	45
Table 2.2: Ethnicity of young people in direct comparison with the general population of Hackney		Figure 2.7: Secondary school pupils by ethnicity	
Figure 2.3: Hackney's young people by ethnicity in more detail		Figure 2.8: Secondary school pupil's ethnicity versus ethnicity of residents aged 10 to 14	
Table 2.3: Primary school pupil's first language other than English		Table 2.11: Absences from maintained secondary schools as a percentage of all school days	
Table 2.4: Percentage achieving 5A* - C grades at GCSE, by ethnicity		Table 2.12: Per cent of pupils achieving five A* - C and A* - G grades at GCSE	
Table 2.5: Per cent of pupils achieving no passes at GCSE		2.6 School Leavers and Further Education	48
2.4 Economic Deprivation	40	Table 2.13: Destination of school leavers, 2003	
Figure 2.4: Income deprivation affecting children; national comparison		Table 2.14: Hackney pupils' further education provider, 2003	
Figure 2.5: Income deprivation affecting children		Table 2.15: Proportion of 18 year olds entering higher education, 2003	
Table 2.6: Number of under 20s dependent on someone on income support, 2002		2.7 Social Welfare	50
Table 2.7: Children and young people in overcrowded households (one or more rooms too few)		Table 2.16: Number of children looked after by London Borough of Hackney, by ethnicity	
Table 2.8: Children eligible for free school meals		Teenage Pregnancy	
		Table 2.17: Teenage conceptions by inner London Borough, 2003	

Hackney's Profile

2.8 Crime	51	3.5 General Health	61
Table 2.18: Number of offences committed by young people by type, 2003/4		Table 3.5: Limiting long term illness	
Table 2.19: Number of offences by young people by ethnicity, 2003/4		Figure 3.7: Limiting long term Illness by ward	
Anti-Social Behaviour Orders	52	3.6 Illness and Disease	62
		HIV Infection	
3. Health and Social Care	53	Table 3.6: Prevalence of diagnosed HIV infection in City and Hackney PCT	
3.1 Life Expectancy	53	Table 3.7: Ethnicity, sex and sexuality of City and Hackney residents diagnosed with HIV 2001	
Figure 3.1: Life expectancy 1991 - 2004		Tuberculosis	
Table 3.1: Life expectancy ranking of inner London Boroughs 2002 - 2004		Figure 3.8: Tuberculosis growth in London	
Figure 3.2: Male and female life expectancy comparison 2002 - 2004		Table 3.8: Tuberculosis Incidence in Inner London 2001	
Table 3.2: Life expectancy in Hackney's Wards		3.7 Mental Health	65
3.2 Health Deprivation	56	Table 3.9: Rates of schizophrenia per 100,000	
Figure 3.3 Health services and health deprivation in Hackney		Figure 3.8: Lifestyle and social care	66
3.3 Infant Mortality	58	Figure 3.9: Growth in rates of schizophrenia	
Figure 3.4: Infant mortality 1990 - 2004		Table 3.10: Age standardised percentage of overweight and obese population in Hackney	
Table 3.3: Infant mortality Under 1 Year by inner London borough		Table 3.11: Percentage of population claiming DLA, 2004	
Figure 3.5: Infant mortality rate per 1,000 live births by ethnicity		Figure 3.9: Percentage change in people claiming DLA 1998 - 2004	
3.4 Mortality	60	Table 3.12: DLA beneficiaries under 16 as percentage of total DLA claimants 2004	
Table 3.4: Causes of death within City and Hackney PCT, 2001		Table 3.13: Percentage of households receiving home care per week by all sectors	
Figure 3.6: Standardised mortality ratio for mortality CHD and circulatory disease by ward			

Hackney's Profile

4. Community Safety	69	5. Housing in Hackney	79
4.1 Total Crime	69	5.1 Housing Tenure	79
Table 4.1: All crime for Hackney April 2003 - March 2004		Figure 5.1: Tenure of dwellings in Hackney (1981 - 2001)	
Figure 4.1: Overall crime in Hackney, Tower Hamlets, Newham and Islington 2000 - 05		Table 5.1: Tenure of dwellings in Hackney 2001	
4.2 Crime Comparison	70	Figure 5.2: Housing tenure by Hackney ward	
Table 4.2: Grand total of crime inner London boroughs		5.2 Housing and Ethnicity	81
Table 4.3: All Hackney crimes as a percentage of MPS total		Figure 5.3: Tenure and ethnicity	
4.3 Crime within Hackney	71	Table 5.2: Geographical location and ethnicity (all Hackney)	
Figure 4.2: Property crime (total)		5.3 Older Person Households	82
Figure 4.3: Crime and individual (total)		Table 5.3: Older person households	
Table 4.4: Domestic burglaries per 1,000 residents, year ended 31 March 2003		Table 5.4: Older person only households and tenure	
Table 4.5: Offences per 1,000 population by Hackney ward		Table 5.5: Geographical distribution of older person households - by neighbourhood	
4.4 Crime Hotspots	74	5.4 Hackney's Social Rented Stock	84
Figure 4.4: Crime hotspots within Hackney		Figure 5.4: Council and registered social landlord stock in Hackney (2001 - 2003)	
4.5 Anti Social Behaviour	76	Table 5.6: National shortfall in availability of social housing	
Figure 4.5: Residents' perceptions of ASB 2003		Figure 5.5: Distribution of social housing in Hackney	
4.6 Local Views and Fear of Crime	76	5.5 Affordable Housing	87
Figure 4.6: Local viewpoint		Table 5.7: Projected supply of new affordable dwellings available to Hackney residents and nominees	

Hackney's Profile

5.6 House Prices	87		
Table 5.8: Average house price and price increase			
Figure 5.6: Property price comparison by type			
5.7 Overcrowding and Housing Conditions	89		
Table 5.9: Overcrowded households by ethnicity of household reference person			
5.8 Decent Homes	90		
Table 5.10: Percentage of homes falling below the Decent Homes standard 2004/05			
5.9 Length of time lived at current address	91		
Table 5.11: Length of stay by area			
Table 5.12: Length of stay by tenure			
5.10 Homelessness	92		
Table 5.13: Households accommodated by Hackney as at 31st March 2005			
Table 5.14: Ethnicity of new households on the homeless registered during 2004 - 05			
Figure 5.8: Length of stay of homeless households in temporary accommodation (percentage in time intervals, total for 2004/05)			
6 Hackney's Economy	94		
6.1 The Economy	94		
Table 6.1: Gross value added, 2003 (£ millions)			
		Figure 6.1: Gross value added 1995-2003 (£ millions)	
		Figure 6.2: Year on year percentage change in GVA	
		Figure 6.3: Year on year percentage change in inner London east GVA by sector	
		6.2 Labour Force	97
		Table 6.2: Economic activity, employment, unemployment and inactivity of working age population, April 2004 - March 2005	
		Figure 6.4: Economic activity rate 2005	
		Figure 6.5: Employment as a percentage of working age population	
		6.3 Qualifications, Literacy and Numeracy	98
		Table 6.3: Definition of highest level of qualification	
		Table 6.4: Percentage of residents aged 16-74 by highest level of qualification	
		Table 6.5: Definition of classification levels	
		Table 6.6: Literacy and numeracy levels amongst adults in Hackney, inner London east and London	
		6.4 Sector and Occupation	101
		Table 6.7: Employment by sector, 2004	
		Figure 6.6: Employment by sector, 1998 - 2004	
		Table 6.8: Occupation of residents in 2004 (%)	

Hackney's Profile

Figure 6.7: Residents who work in and outside Hackney borough by occupation

6.5 Unemployment 105

Figure 6.8: Unemployment rates in Hackney, London and England & Wales

Table 6.9: Unemployment across inner London (2005)

6.6 Claimant Unemployment 106

Table 6.10: Unemployment claimant count rate, November 2005

Figure 6.9: Claimant count rates in Hackney, London and England and Wales

Table 6.11: Unemployment claimant count rate by ward

Table 6.12: Proportion of working age population claiming for over 12 months

Table 6.13: Proportion of working age population claiming for over 6 months

6.7 Average Earnings and Hours worked 109

Figure 6.10 Average gross hourly pay of residents – all employment (2004)

Table 6.14: Overall hourly, weekly and annual pay in Hackney for men and women (2005) (£)

Table 6.15: Hourly & weekly pay – full /part-time employment (2005) (£)

Table 6.16: Average weekly hours worked

6.8 Labour Demand 111

Table 6.17: Labour supply & demand in inner London

Table 6.18: Supply and demand within Hackney

6.9 Business Enterprise 113

Table 6.19: Size Structure of Employing Units in Hackney, 2003 (%)

Figure 6.10 Total VAT registrations and de-registrations in Hackney (1994-2004)

Table 6.20: VAT registration by industry, 1994-2004

Figure 6.11 Total VAT de-registrations across inner London, 2004

Figure 6.12: Total VAT registrations across inner London, 2004

Table 6.21: VAT stock end 2004

6.10 Commercial Property 117

Table 6.22: Commercial space in Hackney (2004)

Table 6.23: Total industrial/warehousing floorspace in east sub-region

Table 6.24: Change in built industrial/warehousing floorspace in east sub-region 2000-2003

7 A Sustainable Borough 120

7.1 Public Attitudes 120

Table 7.1: Satisfaction with neighbourhood as a place to live

Table 7.2: How strongly residents identify with their area

7.2 Land Use 121

Figure 7.1 Land use in Hackney

Figure 7.2: Parks and open spaces in Hackney

Hackney's Profile

7.3 Waste Management	123	7.12 The Voluntary Sector	132
Table 7.3: Household waste and recycling in inner London Boroughs, 2004/05		Figure 7.10: Income and organisation size of Hackney's voluntary sector	
Figure 7.3: Recycling 'bring' sites in Hackney			
7.4 Air Quality	124	7.13 Political Control	133
Figure 7.4: Air pollution levels in Hackney		Figure 7.11: Distribution of political seats in Hackney	
7.5 Regeneration	125	7.14 Electoral Turnout	134
Figure 7.5: Regeneration initiatives in Hackney		Figure 7.12: General election turnout by UK region 1983-2005	
7.6 Transport	127	Table 7.5: Voter turnout in Hackney and the UK for the 2005 general election	
Figure 7.6: Transport in Hackney		Figure 7.13: Turnout at local elections; Hackney, London and England averages	
7.7 Cycling	128	7.15 Hackney Council	135
Figure 7.7: Percentage of employed people cycling to work, 1981-2001		Table 7.6: Satisfaction with Hackney Council	
7.8 Road Safety	129	7.16 Hackney's Budget	136
Figure 7.8: Road casualties in Hackney 2003-2004		Figure 7.14: Hackney Council's income 2005 - 06	
7.9 Libraries	129	Table 7.7: Band D Council Tax costs for inner London 2006 - 07	
Table 7.4: Change in library visits in inner London		Figure 7.15: Hackney Council expenditure, 2005 - 06	
7.10 Museums	130	8 Index of Sources	138
7.11 Sport and Recreation	131		
Figure 7.9: Main sports and leisure centres			

Hackney's Profile

Acknowledgements

We would like to thank the officers in Hackney Council and from partner agencies who kindly assisted in the production of The Hackney Borough Profile 2006 by supplying requested data and through various contributions.

Contact Details:

Research, Intelligence and Analysis Team
Directorate of Customer and Corporate Services
London Borough of Hackney
Hackney Town Hall
Mare Street
London E8 1EA

Copyright: London Borough of Hackney 2006

Crown copyright material is reproduced with the permission of the controller of HMSO and the Queen's Printer for Scotland.

Hackney's Profile

Introduction

The Hackney Borough Profile 2006 has been produced by the Hackney Strategic Partnership – Team Hackney – to provide key data about Hackney. It supports the community strategy, Mind the Gap, which sets an agenda for reducing inequalities and poverty and increasing opportunity over the next ten years. It is organised to support the themes of the community strategy:

- **A good place to grow up**
- **Thriving, healthy communities**
- **A safer, cleaner place to live**
- **Better homes**
- **A dynamic, creative economy**
- **A sustainable borough.**

These are our ambitions for our communities. As the profile demonstrates Hackney is a borough that has experienced high levels of poverty and inequality over many years. It is also a place with real strengths – a young and ethnically diverse borough with rich cultural and community assets and great entrepreneurial spirit. The goal of the community strategy is to build a strong successful borough where people choose to live, prosper and bring up their families.

To understand the needs of our communities and put in place the projects, programmes and services that we will need to make Hackney a better place we must have good quality research and information. The profile is intended to support policy developers, planners and decision makers across the public, private and voluntary and community sectors with the information and analysis they need. It is also intended as a source of information about the borough for wider public interest.

The profile draws strongly on the 2001 Census which allows comparisons to be made between the borough, neighbouring boroughs, the London region and England and Wales more generally. It also allows more detailed internal comparisons between wards and smaller areas to create statistical pictures of Hackney's local neighbourhoods. Census data is supported by a large range of other sources and the most up to date information has been used throughout. We hope that this publication will be of value to users and that it will be complemented in the future by further analysis and exploration that will build our understanding of our borough and its communities.