
City and Hackney **Health and Wellbeing Profile**

JSNA data update, January 2014

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Introduction and summary

This document provides a second update to the City and Hackney Health and Wellbeing Profile 2011/12 (the local joint strategic needs assessment).

The City and Hackney Health and Wellbeing Profile (Joint Strategic Needs Assessment, JSNA) received a light touch data update in 2012. It presents any party who has an interest in promoting health and wellbeing for the people of Hackney and the City of London with a clear and accurate evidence base on the needs of the area with the intention of influencing the policies, strategies and priorities of component organisations.

During 2013, there have been extensive changes to the health and wellbeing infrastructure, not least the formation of the Health and Wellbeing Board. There are areas of work that have seen significant change, for example population data from the Census, new GP activity data based on diagnosis in Hackney, and Child Health Observatory information from Public Health England. The Health and Wellbeing profile has been updated to better reflect these changes.

The demographic data shows that the population of City and Hackney continues to grow, particularly in working age people, though the over 65's are expected to rise the fastest in the next 25 years. Fertility rates continue to decline while life expectancy rates continue to rise. Accordingly demand for adult social care services will continue to increase up to the year 2031.

It is not surprising that a wide range of health outcomes and risk factors in the area are shown to be linked to deprivation, age, gender and ethnicity.

- Immunisation rates for children in Hackney and the City have been improving steadily, with marked improvements over the last year.
- TB incidence has halved since 2004, and treatment completion rate is 95%.
- Flu vaccination uptake remains high, in comparison with London.
- Teenage pregnancy has fallen over recent years and is now similar to national rates.
- Abortion rates continue to fall in the area.
- In 2012/13, the caseload for Open Doors work in Hackney and the City showed an overall decrease in the number of street sex workers supported by the service.
- GP recorded obesity in adults has fallen slightly again, but this remains higher than London as a whole.
- 25% of local residents died in their homes, and this is higher than the average for London and England.
- There was an outbreak of measles in December 2012 and marked increase in cases of pertussis.
- Reported sexually transmitted infections (STI) and HIV incidence remains high compared to England
- Infant mortality at 4.9 per 1000 live births is slightly higher than the London and England averages.
- There are reports of increases in child dental decay and local research highlights high rates of decay and poor mouth hygiene in adults.
- There has been a small decrease in breast cancer screening coverage.
- In 2012/13 the standardised rate of emergency admissions per 1,000 population was 86.8, above the average for London.

The statistical update reinforces the need for the partnerships focus on the Health and Wellbeing Strategies Key themes of childhood obesity and tobacco control.

- Childhood obesity in state school students remains high.
- New data suggests that 25% of City and Hackney residents are smokers. This is the highest rate in London. A survey in 2010 also found that 25% of City workers smoked.

It should be noted that this review did not include an update to Section 2: Society and the Environment. Along with some other sections, these will be updated as part of a full refreshed JSNA to begin during 2014.

In addition there is also ongoing work on an in depth needs assessment for alcohol, substance misuse and mental health, there has also been some significant community insight work which will be published alongside the Health and Wellbeing Profile on completion.

In July 2013 the Hackney and City Health and Wellbeing Boards agreed to develop a new model for Health and Wellbeing Profile, and this will be implemented during 2014. This will take a rolling approach to the needs assessment, with work being completed on a ongoing basis.