

## Glossary and abbreviations

Term	Definition
<b>A level</b>	Advanced level exam, typically taken at age 18
<b>A&amp;E</b>	Accident & Emergency
<b>AAP</b>	Area Action Plan
<b>Acas</b>	Advisory, Conciliation and Arbitration Service
<b>APS</b>	Annual Population Survey
<b>AS</b>	Advanced Subsidiary
<b>ASB</b>	Anti-social behaviour
<b>ASBAP</b>	Anti-social behavioural action panel
<b>AtW</b>	Access to Work
<b>BATB</b>	Bike Around The Borough
<b>BDF</b>	Business Disability Forum
<b>BAME</b>	Black, Asian and Minority Ethnic
<b>BMI</b>	Body mass index. This is a measure of whether or not someone is a healthy weight for their height, and is computed by dividing a person's height in kilogrammes by the square of their height in metres
<b>BRE</b>	Building Research Establishment
<b>BSL</b>	British Sign Language
<b>BTEC</b>	Business and Technology Education Council
<b>CAB</b>	Citizens Advice Bureau
<b>CCM</b>	City Community Multi-agency risk assessment conference
<b>CHAIN</b>	Combined Homelessness and Information Network
<b>CHD</b>	Coronary heart disease
<b>CIEH</b>	Chartered Institute of Environmental Health

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<b>Confidence interval</b>	<p>This is a statistical indicator of how closely our measurements are likely to reflect the 'true' or underlying pattern.</p> <p>A wide confidence interval means that chance variations in what we are looking at could result in a big difference in the reported number, while a narrow confidence interval suggests that chance variations would not change the reported number by very much</p>
<b>CSEW</b>	Crime Survey for England and Wales
<b>CYPP</b>	Children and Young People's Plan
<b>DAIS</b>	Domestic Abuse Intervention Service
<b>DCLG</b>	Department for Communities and Local Government
<b>DfE</b>	Department for Education
<b>DLA</b>	Disability Living Allowance
<b>DLR</b>	Docklands Light Railway
<b>DM</b>	Development Management
<b>DMLP</b>	Development Management Local Plan
<b>DWP</b>	Department of Work and Pensions
<b>EAL</b>	English as an additional language
<b>EHCP</b>	Education, Health and Care Plan
<b>EHRC</b>	Equality and Human Rights Commission
<b>ESA</b>	Employment Support Allowance
<b>ESOL</b>	English Speakers of Other Languages - An ESOL course is for you if English is not your first language and you want to improve your speaking, listening, reading and writing skills
<b>EU</b>	European Union
<b>EYFSP</b>	Early Years Foundation Stage Profile
<b>FIP</b>	Family Intervention Project
<b>FNP</b>	Family Nurse Partnership

<b>Term</b>	<b>Definition</b>
<b>FOBTs</b>	Fixed Odds Betting Terminals
<b>FoCG</b>	Friends of City Gardens
<b>FPH</b>	Faculty of Public Health
<b>FSM</b>	Free school meals
<b>GBD</b>	Global Burden of Disease
<b>GCSE</b>	General Certificate of Secondary Education
<b>GLA</b>	Greater London Authority
<b>GP</b>	General Practitioner
<b>HACT</b>	Housing Associations' Charitable Trust
<b>HAPFE</b>	Hackney: a place for everyone
<b>HB</b>	Housing Benefit
<b>HCC</b>	Healthier Catering Commitment
<b>HCVS</b>	Hackney Council for Voluntary Services
<b>Health inequalities</b>	Differences between different population groups (e.g. gender, ethnicity, income) in terms of health
<b>HHSRS</b>	Housing Health and Safety Rating System
<b>HIA</b>	Health Impact Assessment
<b>HIV</b>	Human immunodeficiency virus
<b>HLF</b>	Heritage Lottery Fund
<b>HMO</b>	Houses in Multiple Occupation
<b>HMRC</b>	H M Revenue & Customs
<b>I.D.E.A.</b>	Inclusion Diversity Equality and Accessibility
<b>ICT</b>	Information and communications technology
<b>IDACI</b>	Income Deprivation Affecting Children Index
<b>IDAOPi</b>	Income Deprivation Affecting Older People Index

<b>Term</b>	<b>Definition</b>
<b>IDVA</b>	Independent Domestic Violence Advocate
<b>IFS</b>	Institute for Fiscal Studies
<b>IGU</b>	Integrated Gangs Unit
<b>IMD2015 / ID 2015</b>	Index of Multiple Deprivation / Indices of Deprivation
<b>IPV</b>	Intimate partner violence
<b>IRIS</b>	Identification and Referral to Improve Safety
<b>JSA</b>	Jobseeker's Allowance
<b>KS</b>	Key Stage
<b>KSI</b>	Killed or seriously injured
<b>LA</b>	local authority
<b>LAC</b>	Looked after children
<b>LDF</b>	Local Development Framework
<b>LDTs</b>	London Travel Demand Survey
<b>LGA</b>	Local Government Association
<b>LGBT+</b>	Lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender and other sexual and gender minorities
<b>LHA</b>	Local Housing Allowance
<b>LRSU</b>	London Road Safety Unit, part of Transport for London
<b>LSOAs</b>	Lower Layer Super Output Areas
<b>LTDS</b>	London Travel Demand Survey – survey conducted by TfL on travel habits in the capital
<b>MARAC</b>	Multi-Agency Risk Assessment Conference
<b>Mph</b>	Miles per hour
<b>NEET</b>	Not in education, employment or training
<b>NHS</b>	National Health Service

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<b>NICE</b>	National Institute for Health and Care Excellence – NICE exists to improve outcomes for people using the NHS and other public health and social care services by producing evidence-based guidance, developing quality standards and performance metrics and providing informatics
<b>NO2</b>	Nitrogen dioxide – a pollutant that has been associated with a number of short and long-term health conditions including respiratory and cardiovascular conditions
<b>NOMIS</b>	A web-based database of labour market statistics, run by the University of Durham on behalf of the Office for National Statistics
<b>NPPF</b>	National Planning Policy Framework
<b>NRPF</b>	No Recourse to Public Funds
<b>NS-SEC</b>	National Statistics Socio-Economic classification
<b>NVQ</b>	National Vocational Qualification
<b>ONS</b>	Office for National Statistics
<b>OS</b>	Ordnance Survey
<b>OSP</b>	Obesity Strategic Partnership
<b>PH</b>	Public Health
<b>PhD</b>	Doctor of Philosophy
<b>PHE</b>	Public Health England
<b>PHOF</b>	Public Health Outcomes Framework – national outcomes and indicator set that measure how well public health is being improved and protected
<b>PiP</b>	Personal Independence Payment
<b>PiP</b>	Personal Independence Payment
<b>PM</b>	Particulate matter
<b>PM2.5 and PM10</b>	Particulate matter 2.5 and 10 – air pollutants made up of a complex mixture of non-gaseous particles of varied physical and chemical composition. Small particles are defined by their diameter and often grouped as being below 2.5 micrometres in

Term	Definition
	diameter (PM2.5) or below 10 micrometres in diameter (PM10).
<b>PRS</b>	Private Rented Sector
<b>PRU</b>	Pupil referral unit
<b>PSHE</b>	Personal, Social and Health Education
<b>RSPH</b>	Royal Society for Public Health
<b>SATs</b>	Standard Assessment Tasks
<b>SEN</b>	Special educational needs
<b>SEND</b>	Special educational needs and disabilities
<b>SHLAA</b>	Strategic Housing Land Availability Assessment
<b>SOC2010</b>	Standard Occupation Classification
<b>SSP</b>	Statutory Sick Pay
<b>STARS</b>	Sustainable Travel Accreditation and Recognition for Schools
<b>Statistical peers</b>	Hackney's statistical peers are local authorities with a similar demographic make up to Hackney, used for the purpose of comparisons. Hackney's statistical peers are the 'Cosmopolitan Inner London' group: Camden, Hackney, Hammersmith and Fulham, Islington, Lambeth, Southwark, Tower Hamlets and Wandsworth.
<b>Statistical significance</b>	<p>Statistical significance is a way of talking about fluctuations in or uncertainty around reported data.</p> <p>A statistically significant difference between two values is one that is unlikely to occur by chance if the underlying patterns are actually the same. The more uncertainty there is around reported data, the bigger the difference between the reported data has to be in order to be statistically significant.</p> <p>See also 'Confidence interval'.</p>
<b>STEM</b>	Science, technology, engineering and mathematics
<b>TCPA</b>	Town and Country Planning Association

<b>Term</b>	<b>Definition</b>
<b>TfL</b>	Transport for London
<b>THVC</b>	Tower Hamlets Volunteer Centre
<b>TLRN</b>	Transport for London Road Network
<b>TPS</b>	Targeted Preventative Services
<b>UC</b>	Universal Credit
<b>UCL</b>	University College London
<b>UK</b>	United Kingdom
<b>ULEZ</b>	Ultra Low Emission Zone – an area within which motor vehicles need to meet exhaust emission standards or pay a daily charge to travel
<b>US</b>	United States
<b>VA</b>	Voluntary aided
<b>VAWG</b>	Violence against women and girls
<b>WRAG</b>	Work-related activity group